Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



VOL. XLIV No. 4 Released April 15, 1959 at 2 P.M. (E.S.T.)

APRIL 1959

CONTENTS

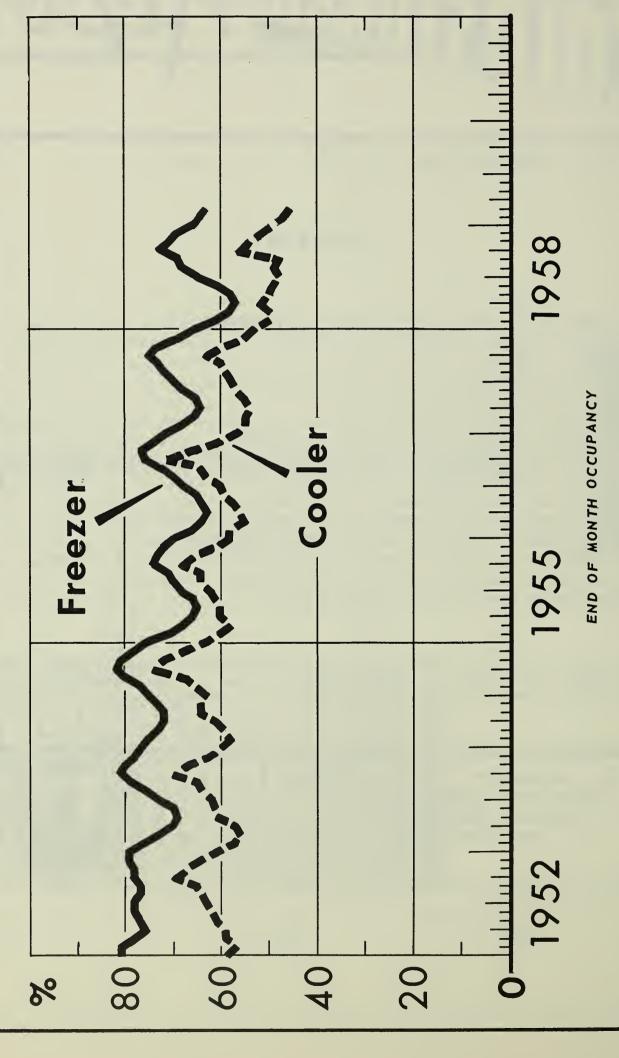
Analysis of March 31, storage holdings and occupancy Net changes in storage holdings during March
Net changes in storage holdings during March
Apple holdings, by States
Fresh fruits, vegetables, and nuts in storage
Frozen fruits and vegetables in storage
Dairy and poultry products in storage
Dairy and poultry products in storage, by States
Meats and meat products in storage
Fishery products in storage
Cold Storage holdings, by geographic regions
Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses
Certain commodities in storage owned by the Government
Space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities
Space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses
United States refrigerated net piling space

Data for this report are collected from public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, apple houses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Commodities in space owned or leased and operated by the armed services are not reported. All March 31, figures are preliminary.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE
Agricultural Estimates Division
Washington, D. C.



PERCENTAGE OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC COLD-STORAGE WAREHOUSES



NEG. 6972- 59 (4) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Commodity summary

April 1 stocks of red meats totaled 597 million pounds, 46 percent more than a year earlier but 9 percent under the 1954-58 average, according to reports received by the Crop Reporting Board. The net gain in red meat holdings during March of 15 million pounds stands in contrast to an 8 million pound reduction during March 1958 and the average March reduction of 9 million pounds. The in-movement of frozen pork, primarily 28 million pounds of pork bellies, more than offset stock reductions of the other meat items. Warehouse holdings of poultry were down to 249 million pounds by April 1, a reduction of 44 million from a month earlier. These stocks were 23 percent larger than average and 16 percent larger than a year earlier. The March withdrawal was about the same as a year earlier but 22 percent greater than average. Turkey stocks, at 112 million pounds, compare with 131 million this date last year and 104 million, the average for April 1. Refrigerated stocks of butter totaled 63 million pounds and American cheese, 225 million pounds. Both were below average and the stocks of a year earlier. Shell egg stocks increased seasonally during March by 42,000 cases to bring the supply to 94,000 cases. This was the lowest on record for the date except for the 79,000 cases on April 1, 1958. Frozen fruit holdings dropped 46 million pounds during March to 358 million by April 1. The seasonal reduction was greater than average and a year earlier but stocks were still 17 percent larger than average for the date and 1 percent under the holdings of a year earlier. Orange concentrate stocks showed little change from a month earlier. April 1 stocks totaled 27 million gallons, about 1 million under the previous month and 4 million less than last year. Average stocks are 29 million gallons. A slackening in net withdrawals of frozen vegetables held the disappearance to 47 million pounds which compare with 76 million during March 1958 and average March reductions of 55 million pounds. Warehouse stocks stood at 640 million pounds, 18 percent more than usual for this date and 3 percent more than stocks of a year earlier.

General commodity movement

The change in weight of cooler held products was downward during March and by April 1, stocks totaled 1.8 billion pounds. Fresh fruits particularly, were reduced in supply. Only holdings of dried and evaporated fruits, shelled nuts, eggs, and some meats increased during the month. Freezer storage stocks declined seasonally, too. Although stock gains were reported for cream, eggs, juices, and pork, the reductions of other frozen stored products more than offset these increases to bring April 1 stocks down to 2.6 billion pounds.

Storage occupancy

A continued decline in space utilization during March was evidenced in both coolers and freezers. On April 1, cooler occupancy was down 1 percentage point to 46 percent. A year earlier, 50 percent of the cooler space was occupied while 55 percent is generally utilized on April 1. The Middle Atlantic States, down 5 percentage points from a month earlier, showed the largest decline while the Mountain States' occupancy, up 5 points, showed the largest cooler increase. Freezer occupancy, at 63 percent on April 1, declined 2 percentage points during March. This time last year, 58 percent of the freezer space was occupied. Normally, 66 percent of the freezer space is utilized on April 1. Except in the West North Central and East South Central, where occupancy remained unchanged from a month earlier, utilization of freezer space declined in all regions. Based on historical performance, the utilization of cooler space should increase during April but freezer space use should continue to decline.

Dairy products

With a small net gain during March, cream stocks totaled 5 million pounds on April 1. A year earlier, nearly 9 million pounds were in storage while the average is 6 million pounds. April 1 stocks of butter at 63 million pounds were down 1 million pounds from a month earlier. This is contrary to a year earlier when

stocks increased 19 million pounds to total 106 million. The average net gain during March is 11 million pounds while average April 1 holdings of butter are 179 million. American cheese stocks on April 1 amounted to 225 million pounds, down 3 million since March 1. These stocks were 27 percent below holdings of a year earlier and 43 percent below average.

Poultry and poultry products Shell egg stocks increased 42,000 cases during March. Total holdings were 94,000 cases on April 1. These stocks were 19 percent larger than a year earlier but 79 percent below average. With a net increase of 8 million pounds during March, frozen egg stocks totaled 54 million on April 1. Last year on April 1, nearly 53 million pounds were in storage while average stocks are 74 million. poultry meats were reduced 44 million pounds during March. On April 1, total stocks amounted to 249 million pounds. This was 16 percent above total holdings a year earlier and 23 percent above average. All individual frozen poultry meat stocks were below a month earlier. Turkey stocks showed a net disappearance of 28 million during March and totaled 112 million pounds on April 1. This was 14 percent below stocks held a year earlier but 8 percent above average. On April 1, turkey processors were asked to report stocks in their own and public warehouses according to certain weight classes. Based on their response that accounted for 27 million pounds of 112 million pounds reported in storage on April 1, the following distribution of stocks, by weight classes, was indicated: turkeys 8 pounds and under, 16 percent; over 8 but less than 16 pounds, 24 percent; over 16 but less than 22 pounds, 25 percent; and over 22 pounds, 35 percent. This is the final of 3 monthly reports on the distribution by weight classes.

Juices, fruits, and vegetables Orange concentrate holdings on April 1 amounted to 27 million gallons, down 1 million from a month earlier. This supply was 12 percent less than a year earlier and 6 percent under average. The downturn in stocks is in contrast to a gain of 1 million gallons reported during March 1958 and a 331,000 gallon increase during March 1957. Fruit inventories, at 358 million pounds, were 17 percent larger than average for April 1. Movement of frozen fruit from warehouses during March was primarily strawberries (21 million pounds), cherries (8 million), apples (4 million), and peaches (3 million). Only boysenberries showed a gain during the month. Except for stocks of grapes and miscellaneous fruits, holdings of all fruit items were above average for April 1. Frozen vegetable stocks were reduced by an amount 38 percent less than last year and 15 percent under average. The March reduction of 47 million pounds left 640 million pounds of frozen vegetables in storage. Itemwise, stock gains were reported for broccoli, cauliflower, french fries, and spinach but these were offset by the declines of the other vegetables. The largest reduction was 22 million pounds of peas which left 115 million pounds in storage. These stocks were 23 percent less than April 1, 1958 but 15 percent more than average.

Meat and meat products

A net gain of 15 million pounds in red meat stocks during March brought holdings up to 597 million pounds on April 1. These stocks were 46 percent above a year earlier but 9 percent below the 1954-58 average. Beef stocks declined 4 million pounds during March and on April 1 totaled 169 million. A year earlier, 110 million were in storage while average stocks are 158 million pounds. Pork holdings on April 1 were 333 million pounds, an increase of 17 million over the previous month. Except for an 8 million pound reduction in stocks of hams, all other frozen pork items increased during March. The net increase in frozen pork picnics amounted to 2 million pounds while frozen pork bellies showed a net gain of 28 million pounds.

Commodity summary

April 1 stocks of red meats totaled 597 million pounds, 46 percent more than a year earlier but 9 percent under the 1954-58 average, according to reports received by the Crop Reporting Board. The net gain in red meat holdings during March of 15 million pounds stands in contrast to an 8 million pound reduction during March 1958 and the average March reduction of 9 million pounds. The in-movement of frozen pork, primarily 28 million pounds of pork bellies, more than offset stock reductions of the other meat items. Warehouse holdings of poultry were down to 249 million pounds by April 1, a reduction of 44 million from a month earlier. These stocks were 23 percent larger than average and 16 percent larger than a year earlier. The March withdrawal was about the same as a year earlier but 22 percent greater than average. Turkey stocks, at 112 million pounds, compare with 131 million this date last year and 104 million, the average for April 1. Refrigerated stocks of butter totaled 63 million pounds and American cheese, 225 million pounds. Both were below average and the stocks of a year earlier. Shell egg stocks increased seasonally during March by 42,000 cases to bring the supply to 94,000 cases. This was the lowest on record for the date except for the 79,000 cases on April 1, 1958. Frozen fruit holdings dropped 46 million pounds during March to 358 million by April 1. The seasonal reduction was greater than average and a year earlier but stocks were still 17 percent larger than average for the date and 1 percent under the holdings of a year earlier. Orange concentrate stocks showed little change from a month earlier. April 1 stocks totaled 27 million gallons, about 1 million under the previous month and 4 million less than last year. Average stocks are 29 million gallons. A slackening in net withdrawals of frozen vegetables held the disappearance to 47 million pounds which compare with 76 million during March 1958 and average March reductions of 55 million pounds. Warehouse stocks stood at 640 million pounds, 18 percent more than usual for this date and 3 percent more than stocks of a year earlier.

General commodity movement

The change in weight of cooler held products was downward during March and by April 1, stocks totaled 1.8 billion pounds. Fresh fruits particularly, were reduced in supply. Only holdings of dried and evaporated fruits, shelled nuts, eggs, and some meats increased during the month. Freezer storage stocks declined seasonally, too. Although stock gains were reported for cream, eggs, juices, and pork, the reductions of other frozen stored products more than offset these increases to bring April 1 stocks down to 2.6 billion pounds.

Storage occupancy

A continued decline in space utilization during March was evidenced in both coolers and freezers. On April 1, cooler occupancy was down 1 percentage point to 46 percent. A year earlier, 50 percent of the cooler space was occupied while 55 percent is generally utilized on April 1. The Middle Atlantic States, down 5 percentage points from a month earlier, showed the largest decline while the Mountain States' occupancy, up 5 points, showed the largest cooler increase. Freezer occupancy, at 63 percent on April 1, declined 2 percentage points during March. This time last year, 58 percent of the freezer space was occupied. Normally, 66 percent of the freezer space is utilized on April 1. Except in the West North Central and East South Central, where occupancy remained unchanged from a month earlier, utilization of freezer space declined in all regions. Based on historical performance, the utilization of cooler space should increase during April but freezer space use should continue to decline.

Dairy products

With a small net gain during March, cream stocks totaled 5 million pounds on April 1. A year earlier, nearly 9 million pounds were in storage while the average is 6 million pounds. April 1 stocks of butter at 63 million pounds were down 1 million pounds from a month earlier. This is contrary to a year earlier when

stocks increased 19 million pounds to total 106 million. The average net gain during March is 11 million pounds while average April 1 holdings of butter are 179 million. American cheese stocks on April 1 amounted to 225 million pounds, down 3 million since March 1. These stocks were 27 percent below holdings of a year earlier and 43 percent below average.

Poultry and poultry products Shell egg stocks increased 42,000 cases during March. Total holdings were 94,000 cases on April 1. These stocks were 19 percent larger than a year earlier but 79 percent below average. With a net increase of 8 million pounds during March, frozen egg stocks totaled 54 million on April 1. Last year on April 1, nearly 53 million pounds were in storage while average stocks are 74 million. poultry meats were reduced 44 million pounds during March. On April 1, total stocks amounted to 249 million pounds. This was 16 percent above total holdings a year earlier and 23 percent above average. All individual frozen poultry meat stocks were below a month earlier. Turkey stocks showed a net disappearance of 28 million during March and totaled 112 million pounds on April 1. This was 14 percent below stocks held a year earlier but 8 percent above average. On April 1, turkey processors were asked to report stocks in their own and public warehouses according to certain weight classes. Based on their response that accounted for 27 million pounds of 112 million pounds reported in storage on April 1, the following distribution of stocks, by weight classes, was indicated: turkeys 8 pounds and under, 16 percent; over 8 but less than 16 pounds, 24 percent; over 16 but less than 22 pounds, 25 percent; and over 22 pounds, 35 percent. This is the final of 3 monthly reports on the distribution by weight classes.

Juices, fruits, and vegetables Orange concentrate holdings on April 1 amounted to 27 million gallons, down 1 million from a month earlier. This supply was 12 percent less than a year earlier and 6 percent under average. The downturn in stocks is in contrast to a gain of 1 million gallons reported during March 1958 and a 331,000 gallon increase during March 1957. Fruit inventories, at 358 million pounds, were 17 percent larger than average for April 1. Movement of frozen fruit from warehouses during March was primarily strawberries (21 million pounds), cherries (8 million), apples (4 million), and peaches (3 million). Only boysenberries showed a gain during the month. Except for stocks of grapes and miscellaneous fruits, holdings of all fruit items were above average for April 1. Frozen vegetable stocks were reduced by an amount 38 percent less than last year and 15 percent under average. The March reduction of 47 million pounds left 640 million pounds of frozen vegetables in storage. Itemwise, stock gains were reported for broccoli, cauliflower, french fries, and spinach but these were offset by the declines of the other vegetables. The largest reduction was 22 million pounds of peas which left 115 million pounds in storage. stocks were 23 percent less than April 1, 1958 but 15 percent more than average.

Meat and meat products

A net gain of 15 million pounds in red meat stocks during March brought holdings up to 597 million pounds on April 1. These stocks were 46 percent above a year earlier but 9 percent below the 1954-58 average. Beef stocks declined 4 million pounds during March and on April 1 totaled 169 million. A year earlier, 110 million were in storage while average stocks are 158 million pounds. Pork holdings on April 1 were 333 million pounds, an increase of 17 million over the previous month. Except for an 8 million pound reduction in stocks of hams, all other frozen pork items increased during March. The net increase in frozen pork picnics amounted to 2 million pounds while frozen pork bellies showed a net gain of 28 million pounds.

Table 1. -- Net changes in storage holdings during March (1)

Cooler commodities	Holdings March 31, 1959	March net c	hange Pct.	Freezer commodities	Holdings March 31, 1959	March net	change Pct.
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pct.	11 	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pct.
Apples Pears. Other fresh fruits Fresh vegetables Dried & Evap. fts. Nutmeats Nuts in shell. Other dairy prod. Cheese Shell eggs Beef Pork Canned meats Miscellaneous.	229,919 60,555 6,277 256,061	- 320,880 - 14,650 - 5,598 - 9,705 +,193 +0,794 - 1,504 - 1,516 - 4,039 1,965 1,626 - 7,600 2,801 - 5,026	32 34 58 13 14 22 2 19 2 81 13 13	Cream. Butter, creamery Eggs Poultry. Fruits Juices Vegetables Beef Pork Other meats.	53,963 249,207 358,219 419,490 640,068 154,775 280,924	153 - 966 8,262 - 44,355 - 46,135 23,252 - 47,053 - 5,626 24,496 - 792 172	3 2 18 15 11 6 7 4 10 3
Total	1,845,179	- 319,139	15	Total	2,596,188	- 88,592	3

⁽¹⁾ For a detailed breakdown see the tables that follow.

Table 2. End-of-month Apple holdings, by States

TOUTO CO DITOURNE					
State	March 1954-58 average (1)	March 1958	February 1959	March 1959	
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1.000 bu.	1,000 bu.	
New England New York. New Jersey Pennsylvania Ohio Illinois Michigan Missouri Kansas Virginia West Virginia Washington Oregon California Other states	351 1,245 169 155 84 114 305 28 15 385 66 3,969 83 625 119	459 1,483 151 198 98 124 463 20 46 294 37 5,201 153 582 103	1,496 3,738 390 464 148 116 1,510 38 54 1,195 371 10,306 61 723 302	964 2,492 274 233 103 55 953 18 28 670 179 7,485 38 568	
U. S. Total	(2)7,713	412و	20,912	14 , 227	

Prior to 1956, processing stocks were excluded.
 Not comparable.

Table 3. — End-of-month stocks of fruits, vegetables, and nuts

Fresh apples: Decreased by 7 million bushels; March 1958 decrease was 9 million bushels; average March decrease is 6 million bushels.

Fresh pears: Decreased by 293 thousand bushels; March 1958 decrease was 315 thousand bushels; average March decrease is 378 thousand bushels.

Commodity	Unit	March 1954-58 av.	March 1958	February 1959	March 1959
	,	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Apples, fresh:					
Western (1)	Standard boxes Other containers Bushel baskets Other containers	4,396 416 796 2,105	4,786 1,260 644 2,722	(1) (1) (1) (1)	(1) (1) (1) (1)
Total	Bushel	(2) 7,713	9,412	20,912	14,227
Pears, fresh:	 				
Bartletts	Boxes, baskets, etc. L. A. lugs Boxes, baskets, etc. L. A. lugs	15 (3) 413 (3)	67 5 517 51	4 7 17 223	1 2 472 149
Total	i Boxes, baskets, etc.	; ; (4)	640	944_	624
Other fruits, vegetables, and nuts:		1 1 1 1 1 1			
Fresh grapes	Pound do. do.	4,981 4,372 35,823	1,581 6,296 35,431	7,319 2,366 29,490	1,053 3,034 33,683
Onions	do. do. do.	27,291 283 65,664	22 , 971 79 75 , 449	39 , 409 302 36,241	26 , 464 238 39 , 545
Nut meats, peanuts Nut meats, other nuts Peanuts, in shell Other nuts, in shell	do. do. do. do.	98,337 33,042 4,856 58,243	141,861 37,330 7,993 51,289	156,977 32,148 2,952 59,107	194 , 170 35 , 749 3,058 57 , 497

Not reported separately after December 31, 1958.

Not comparable.
Not reported separately prior to January 31, 1956.

In terms of bushels.

Table 4. — End-of-month stocks of frozen fruits and vegetables

Frozen fruits: Decreased by 46 million pounds; March 1958 decrease was 40 million pounds; average March decrease is 40 million pounds.

Frozen vegetables: Decreased by 47 million pounds; March 1958 decrease was 76 million pounds; average March decrease is 55 million pounds.

Frozen orange juice: Decreased by 1 million gallons; March 1958 change was an increase of 1 million gallons; average March change is a decrease of .03 million gallons.

Commodity	March 1954-58 av.	March 1958	February 1959	March 1959
Fruits, frozen:	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Apples Apricots Blackberries Blueberries Boysenberries Cherries Grapes Peaches	42,594 4,007 10,334 14,175 (1) 37,894 10,595 26,093	51,652 4,144 15,888 15,736 (1) 47,752 8,600 30,167	55,642 5,212 14,270 19,068 12,816 52,260 10,361 33,806	52,174 4,527 11,860 17,046 13,197 43,513 9,893 30,497
Raspberries, red. Raspberries, black Strawberries All other fruits	(2)(21,026 90,991 47,277	(2) ⁽ 26,530 110,450 50,813	16,988 11,260 128,362 44,309	15,205 9,333 107,532 43,442
Total	304, 986	361 , 732	404,354	358 , 219
Juices, frozen:	1 			
Orange juice	287,747 29,065 129,975	305,500 30,859 134,261	279,860 28,269 116,378	269,420 27,214 150,070
Vegetables, frozen:	1 			
Asparagus Beans, lima Beans, snap Broccoli Brussels sprouts Carrots Cauliflower Corn, sweet Mixed vegetables Peas, green Peas and carrots, mixed Potatoes, french fried Spinach All other vegetables	10,495 71,624 46,333 40,650 20,993 (1) 18,293 53,075 (1) 99,906 (1) (1) 27,171 152,895	14,295 76,051 45,286 38,694 19,793 (1) 16,410 55,934 23,090 149,321 12,114 69,061 24,371 77,148	12,900 81,387 69,641 42,551 21,034 23,408 16,170 60,003 23,444 137,094 15,428 90,790 19,504 73,767	10,723 72,698 57,153 46,498 18,838 23,321 16,370 49,449 21,654 115,088 13,844 98,226 26,382 69,824
Total ,	541,435	621 , 568	687 , 121	640,068

Not available. (2) Red and black combined.

⁽¹⁾ Not available. (2) Red and black combined.(3) Converted on the basis of 9.9 pounds per gallon.

Table 5. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products

Cream: Increased by 153 thousand pounds; March 1958 change was a decrease of 387 thousand pounds; average March change is an increase of 212 thousand pounds.

Butter: Decreased by 1 million pounds; March 1958 change was an increase of 19 million pounds; average March increase is 11 million pounds.

Cheese: Decreased by 4 million pounds; March 1958 decrease was 14 million pounds; average March decrease is 1 million pounds.

Shell eggs: Increased by 42 thousand cases; March 1958 change was a decrease of 26 thousand cases; average March change is an increase of 184 thousand cases.

Frozen eggs: Increased by 8 million pounds; March 1958 change was a decrease of 7 million pounds; average March change is an increase of 19 million pounds.

Frozen poultry: Decreased by 44 million pounds; March 1958 decrease was 42 million pounds; average March decrease is 36 million pounds.

Commodity	Unit	March 1954-58 av.	March 1958	February 1959	March 1959
Cream, milk, and butter:	i	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.
Fluid cream	Pound do. do. do. do.	5,650 641 5,437 2,027 178,615	7,717 1,157 6,822 2,907 106,315	4,289 523 2,288 5,505 64,033	4,201 764 2,792 3,485 63,067
Cheese:	1 1 1	 			
American Cheddar	do. do. do.	397,100 8,770 22,554	307,487 5,752 26,634	227,830 9,803 22,467	224,732 8,609 22,720_
Total cheese	do.	¦ 428,424	339 , 873	260 ,10 0	256,061
Eggs:	!	 			
Shell Frozen eggs, total Whites Yolks Whole or mixed	Case Pound do. do.	448 73,628 23,574 17,672 28,019	79 52,688 21,126 10,340 17,337	52 45,701 18,154 11,337 14,027	94 53,963 19,237 15,097 17,160
Unclassified	l do.	4,363	3 , 885	2,183	2,469
Total eggs (1) (case equivalent)	Case	2 , 354	1,413	1,209	1,460
Poulîry, frozen:	1 1	 			
Broilers or fryers	Pound do. do. do. do.	17,809 7,028 41,448 104,305 2,866	14,267 4,681 40,717 130,932 1,512	31,016 9,427 69,887 140,510 3,156	28,968 8,080 62,596 112,369 2,566
Unclassified	do.	28,371	22,026	39,566	34,628
Total poultry	! ! do.	201,827	214,135	293 , 562	249,207

⁽¹⁾ Frozen eggs converted on the basis of 39.5 pounds to the case.

⁽²⁾ Sec section on poultry products, Page 2 for breakdown by weights.

Table 6. — End-of-month stocks of dairy and poultry products, by States
March 31, 1959

	Cred				Cl-11	E	m
State	Fluid	Plastic	Creamery butter	American cheese	Shell eggs	Frozen eggs	Total poultry
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 cases	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Massachusetts Other States	1		757 1 <u>643</u>	1,731 342	3 1	831 1,241	5,192 3,770
New England	 ========	=======	400 و 2	2,073	4_	2 , 072	8,962
New York	2,428 249	371	4,846 2,248	30,314 272	10 5	4,708 1,280	23,010 9,357
Pennsylvania	554	45	1,402	1,255	4	1,749	18,661
Middle Atlantic	; !========= !	.==== = =	8,496	31,841	19	7,737	51,028
Ohio	171		2,169 1,635 8,870	632 82 5,019	1 1 14 1	1,911 770 6,621	4,070 1,059 27,605
Michigan	1 1 !		2 , 453 3,476	1,927 _ <u>291,</u> 021		722 292.	5,615 1,924.
East North Central	 		18,603	<u> 141,951</u>	17	10,316	40,273,
Minnesota	53	1 49	19,033 2,978 471 286	8,748 145 18,442 148	5 18	1,041 7,338 9,670 377	5,912 6,182 18,014 50
Nebraska	25		192 1,293	28 5 1 8	2 3	3,162 811	15,198 3,600
West North Central .			24 , 253	28,029	28	22,399	48,956
South Atlantic			560و1	4,411	4	2,860	24,663
Kentucky	 		651 538 217	803 457 1 , 949	1	378 650 <u>340</u>	1,811 3,519 <u>4,004</u>
East South Central .	! ! !=========	.=======	1,406	3,209	1	<u>1,368</u>	9,334
Arkansas and Louisiana . Oklahoma Texas	6		1,013 870 815	538 66 1,384	2	385 781 2 , 585	7,697 1,310 5,768
West South Central .	 		2 , 698	1 , 988	4	<u>3,751</u>	14,775
Colorado Other States	 		670 587	95 1,709		279 111	2,637 6,377
Mountain	- -=======	=======	1,257	ع.80 1 و 1		390	9,014
Washington	157		646 112 1 , 636	214 6,481 2,731	2 1 14	465 77 2,528	3,033 2,160 37,009
California	- 2		2 , 394	- - 9,426	17	3 , 070	42,202
Other States (Cream only) .	; 557	298		********		**********	======================================
United States	201 و لم	764	63 , 067	224,732	24	53 , 963	207 و 249

Table 7. -- End-of month stocks of meats and meat products

Beef: Decreased by 4 million pounds; March 1958 decrease was 7 million pounds; average March decrease is 17 million pounds.

Pork: Increased by 17 million pounds; March 1958 change was a decrease of 4 million pounds; average March change is an increase of 5 million pounds.

Other meats: Increased by 2 million pounds; March 1958 increase was 2 million pounds; average March increase is 2 million pounds.

COMMODITY	March 1954-58 av.	March 1958	February 1959	March 1959
Beef:	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
Frozen	148,949 9,491	97,801 11,777	401,401 12 ,6 57	154 , 775 14,283
Total	158,440	109,578	<u> 173,058</u>	169,058
Pork, frozen:				
Picnics	(1) (1) (1) (1)	5,590 29,138 83,643 54,589	7,325 58,946 86,255 103,902	9,623 51,024 113,860 106,417
Total	324,261	172,960	256,428	280 , 924
Pork in cure or cured:				
Dry salt bellies	(1) (1) (1)	9,424 6,578 35,360	12,325 8,360 38,838	10,646 8,329 32,948
Total	86,129	51 , 362	59,523	51,923
Total pork	410,390	224,322	315,951	332,847
Other meats and meat products:				
Veal, frozen	13,489 8,274	9,188 4,861	13,792 11,053	13,415 10,638
Canned meats in cooler	63,725	61,119	68,012	70,813
Total all meats	654,318	409,068	<u>581,866</u>	596,771
Hides and pelts	80 , 757	83 , 076	62 , 932	57,184

⁽¹⁾ Not reported separately prior to 1957.

Table 8. -- End-of-month stocks of frozen fishery products (1)

Species	March 1958	February 1959	March 1959
Salt-water:	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1.000 lb.
Fillets and steaks: Blocks and slabs Cod Flounder Haddock Halibut Ocean perch Pollock Salmon Whiting (incl. split "butterfly") Other fillets and steaks Fish sticks or pieces (cooked & uncooked, all species) Round, dressed, etc.:	4,456 4,269 1,711 5,078 2,037 4,764 669 442 865 4,323	9,032 3,935 3,374 4,233 2,379 9,669 1,170 499 1,410 6,347	7,689 4,393 2,824 5,276 2,087 8,236 990 512 1,219 5,073
Halibut	2,597 455 3,408	6,074 916 1,660	4,127 692 1,348
King or chinook Silver or coho Chum or keta Unclassified	1,507 1,038 543 560	3,377 3,431 933 1,171	2,842 2,621 841 888
Smelt Swordfish Tuna Whiting, headed and gutted Other salt-water fish (except bait) Fresh-water:	846 1,820 801 5,049 10,918	912 2,126 1,507 8,544 11,597	783 1,554 1,485 5,843 13,773
Fillets and steaks	502	1,641	1,223
Round, dressed, etc. Chubs Trout Whitefish Other fresh-water fish (except bait)	314 1,407 1,764 2,509	1,145 1,291 1,440 1,913	877 1,454 1,386 1,710
Bait and animal food (salt & fresh-water)	7,656	10,471	9,917
Crabs (incl. crab meat) Lobster tails (spiny) Oyster meats Scallop meats Shrimp, raw and headless All others Squid Other shellfish	3,009 5,984 1,211 1,427 14,501 6,044 523 2,297	2,159 3,668 690 1,069 27,555 8,966 778 1,812	2,689 3,724 754 899 25,052 8,946 700 1,687
Total frozen fish and shellfish	110,574	153,778	141,081
Cured fish	10,321	12,773	13,759 154,840
Total all fish and shell fish	120,895	166,551	197,070

⁽¹⁾ Data furnished by the Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

Marc	7,641 16,502 4,472 2, 769 1,541 409 4,536 26,085 4,300 1,222 1,317 2,535 6,028 6,318 18,090 8, 40,237 88,679 58,026 19,	1,018 310 227 21 568 14,913 9,036 1,040 1,529 171 11,848 6,579 8 9 8 10 11,338 5,857 3,038 899 222 5,546 5,652 1,574 1,514 361 2,999 1,157 50 906 42
Id storage h New England 1,916 1,916 125 3,126 3,126 1,447 12,050 12,050 12,050 2,119 2,119 2,925 439 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935 706 935	9,114 76 10,501 585 1,709 26,062	1,380 31 31 31 1,144 1,176 1,176 336 964
TABLE 9 Co Unit Unit Commodity Unit Commodity Unit Apples Commodity Commodity	do do.	do. do. do. do. do. do. do. do.

TABLE 9	1	Cold storage h	oldings,	by geogra	geographic regions		March 31	1, 1959	- 111	Continued	
Commodity	Unit	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central	South	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Total
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
Cream (not including plastic)	Pound	18	3,231	174	216	220	28	89	85	191	4,201
Butter, creamery	ę ę	2,400	964°8	18,603	24.253	1,560	1.406	2.698	129	2,394	790, 69
Cheese, Natural, American	do.	2,073	31,841	141,951	28,029	4,411	3,209	1,988	1,804	9,426	224,732
Cheese, Other natural varities	6	201	629 4.872	15,692	2,426 437	16 223	156	160	291 787	192	8,609 22,720
Eggs, shell	Case	±	19	17	28	\	, ,	#		17	ま
Eggs, frozen	Pound	2,072	7,737	10,316	22,399	2,860	1,368	3,751	390	3,070	53,963
	i un sir	600 50		A tre con		9	ě		• •		
Poultry, irozen:	-	-	10.0	110	0	1	,	0.0	-		0
Roasters	9. 9	1,761	1,571	1,377	2,2,30 2,2,4,50 2,7,50 3,7,50 4,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,50 8,7,7,7,7 8,7,7,7 8,7,7,7 8,7,7,7 8,7,7,7 8,7,7,7 8,7	009°C	1,105	0,210	2,42,53 2,03,03	1,000	28,960
Hens, fowls	do.	1,87	20,014	11,391	18,673	4,280	1,004	88,7	227	4,185	62,596
Turkeys	do.	3,240	19,058	19,191	21,968	7,920	2,233	6,268	7,241	25,250	112,369
Ucks	9 6	1,72	675	781	ο Γ	201	21 21	100	ま	457	2,566
		715	0/6,0	7,013	3,542	5,025	4,321	1,005	719	4,632	34,628
TOTAL	do.	8,962	51,028	40,273	48,956	24,663	9,334	14,775	410,6	42,202	249,207
Meats, meat products and fish:	•										
Beef, frozen Beef, in cure or cured	6. 6	11,313	23,554	36,173	31,274	4,672	4,814	13,052	3,990	25,933	154,775
Pork, frozen:				11-67	11116-	2064	17.	904	110	04T 6T	14,4203
Hams	9 9	1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1,201	3,179	2,947	1,107	241	394	162	248	9,623
Bellies	do.	9143 8143	4,288	39 14E	13,395	1,500 6,401	2,160	1,518	3,50	1,959	51,024
Other frozen pork cuts	do.	2,279	9,597	学,	39,372	7,756	2,120	4,266	1,980	5,601	113,060
Dry salt bellies	do.		129	2.843	6.231	703	217	900	G	o l	700
Other dry salt pork	do.		308	3,737	3,562	142	136	131	ત્∞	1 1 1 1	8,329
Veal frozen	9 6	25	4,007	8,183	12,384	3,927	792	829	793	2,013	32,948
Lamb and mutton, frozen	do.	765	3,70¢	4,351	1,457	407	きだ	802	106	1,625	13,415
Canned meats in cooler	do.	792	13,928	15,673	32,796	907 924	880	1,120	1,40	1,611	10,638
TOTAL	do.	17,991	72,554	171,553	206,339	29,537	16,918	26,224	10,293	45,362	596,771
		10.		000	1. 1.		-				
Hides and pelts	do.	3,13/	1,290 بامر رد	9,209	34°766	1,473	419	3,907	280	2,123	57,184 180, 111
rien, mozen	900	161602	to/610	6/1661	1,500+	7,035	217	7,11/		11/32,399	141,001
(1) Includes fish in Alaska.											

Table 10. -- Commodities stored in public general cold storage warehouses,

February 28. 1959

	rebruary		
Cooler commodities	Net Weight	Freezer commodities	Net Weight
	1,000 pounds		1.000 pounds
Apples Pears Other fresh fruits Fresh vegetables Dried & Evap. fruits Nutmeats	5,950 1,939 58,579 27,946	Cream Butter, creamery Eggs Poultry Fruits	3,598 56,431 40,562 272,794
Nuts in shell Other dairy products Cheese	38,760 5 , 450	Juices Vegetables	161,549 470,184
Shell eggs Beef Pork	1,966 1,636	Beef Pork Other meats	125,009 154,597 18,843
Canned meats	30,407	Fish	127,830
Miscellaneous	163,245	Miscellaneous	120,404
Total	717 , 755	Total	1,855,158

Table 11. -- End-of-month stocks of certain commodities in storage owned by the Government (1)

do vermiento (T)									
Commo dity	Unit	March 1954-58 av.	March March 1954-58 av. 1958		March (2) 1959				
	[Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.				
Butter, creamery	lb.	153 , 430	81,209	34,424	33 , 816				
American Cheddar cheese	do.	23 3, 257	138,853	8,697	5,842				
Pork	do.	9,172	5 , 576	6,700	2 , 198				
Beef	do .	11,283	2 , 772	2,449	1,016				

⁽¹⁾ Government holdings are included in the tables of total holdings elsewhere in the report and consist of reported stocks held by USDA, the Armed Services, and other Government agencies. In addition to stocks reported above, Armed Services hold some stocks in space owned and operated by them on which figures are not available.

(2) Based on actual reports. Estimates on late reports are not included. Current figures will be revised

next month.

TABLE 12. -- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general warehouses in selected cities

					Percentage of net piling space occupied							
space reported (2)		February 1958		March 1958		February 1959		March 1959				
												Cooler
cu. ft.	cu. ft.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.			
1,813	3,711	85	68	90	63	52	65	64	60			
5,434 3,433 1,590 2,089 1,504 1,238	8,293 6,006 1,562 1,606 6,918 2,274	64 46 49 30 49 39	65 61 84 61 72 67	68 49 42 36 50 42	63 59 78 57 72 65	66 37 63 37 46 36	68 61 80 73 65 52	71 41 48 30 45 36	67 59 79 66 64 51			
1,794 369 10,655 2,257 837	2,586 1,699 12,986 3,176 1,547	52 65 41 59 81	61 61 67 70 73	50 67 42 58 80	53 57 66 68 73	44 55 40 69 43	64 69 75 70 78	41 53 43 62 44	55 70 72 67 77			
835 3,271 9,079	3,815 2,832 7,258	66 59 57	64 43 70	64 58 59	66 40 70	67 57 29	85 62 87	72 58 30	87 73 88			
920 874 901	4,323 434 714	49 72 84	47 80 63	51 80 84	45 80 63	64 58 77	74 76 82	64 64 80	74 80 83			
965	1,436 1,716	67 50	60 51	74 60	71 51	44	70 49	43 63	79 42			
1,053 3,544 923	1,592 3,752 1,124	70 39 41	70 47 39	56 43 45	44 46 35	46 41 59	49 45 47	45 41 71	49 44 50			
143 251 3,150 1,133 2,358 398	770 4,176 8,544 2,703 3,776 3,919	64 39 75 39 30 40	60 59 71 59 57 50	57 43 74 37 25 80	54 48 74 56 44 60	46 32 85 40 21 6	66 45 78 76 38 69	29 44 83 47 20 4	69 40 76 73 38 63			
	Cooler 1,000 cu. ft. 1,813 5,434 3,433 1,590 2,089 1,504 1,238 1,794 369 10,655 2,257 837 835 3,271 9,079 920 874 901 965 118 1,053 3,544 901 965 118	reported (2) Cooler Freezer 1,000	reported (2) Cooler Freezer Cooler 1,000 1,000 cu.ft. cu.ft. Pct. 1,813 3,711 85 5,434 8,293 64 3,433 6,006 46 1,590 1,562 49 2,089 1,606 30 1,504 6,918 49 1,238 2,274 39 1,794 2,586 52 369 1,699 65 10,655 12,986 41 2,257 3,176 59 837 1,547 81 835 3,815 66 3,271 2,832 59 9,079 7,258 57 920 4,323 49 874 434 72 901 714 84 965 1,436 67 118 1,716 50 1,053 1,592 70 3,544 3,752 39 923 1,124 41 143 770 64 251 4,176 39 3,150 8,544 75 1,133 2,703 39 2,358 3,776 30	Space reported (2) February 1958 Cooler Freezer Cooler Freezer 1,000 1,000 cu.ft. Pct. Pct. 1,813 3,711 85 68 65 3,433 6,006 46 61 1,590 1,562 49 84 2,089 1,606 30 61 1,504 6,918 49 72 1,238 2,274 39 67 67 2,257 3,176 59 70 837 1,547 81 73 835 3,815 66 64 3,271 2,832 59 43 9,079 7,258 57 70 920 4,323 49 47 874 434 72 80 901 714 84 63 63 67 60 118 1,716 50 51 1,053 1,592 70 70 3,544 3,752 39 47 923 1,124 41 39 1,133 2,703 39 59 3,150 8,544 75 71 1,133 2,703 39 59 2,358 3,776 30 57 76 175 175 1,133 2,703 39 59 2,358 3,776 30 57 1,133 2,703 39 59 2,358 3,776 30 57 1,133 2,703 39 59 2,358 3,776 30 57	Space February 1958 1958 1958 1958 1958 1958 1958 1958 19558 1	reported (2) February 1958 March 1958 Cooler Freezer Cooler Freezer Cooler Freezer Cooler Freezer Freezer Cooler Freezer Cooler Freezer Freezer	Record Pebruary 1958 1	Pebruary Pebruary	Pebruary Pebruary			

⁽¹⁾ Space shown includes public warehouses located in the Metropolitan area.

⁽²⁾ Space reported to USDA and temperatures at which it was held March 31, 1959.

TABLE 13.-- End-of-month space and occupancy in public general refrigerated warehouses

State or geographic region	Net piling space reported (1) March 1959		March 1954-58 av.		centage of net March 1958		February 1959		March 1959 (2)	
	Cooler	Freezer		Freezer		Freezer		Freezer		Freezer
Maine, N. H. and Vt Massachusetts R. I. and Connecticut	1,000 cu. ft. 390 2,849 493	1,000 cu. ft. 1,701 5,619 1,257	Pct. 47 62 42	Pct. 58 72 57	Pct. 59 77 60	Pct. 53 62 56	Pct. 46 51 45	Pct. 65 67 73	Pet. 38 58 34	Pct. 63 63 66
New England	3,732	8,577	58	68	73	59	49	67	53	63
New York	20,870 3,760 3,787	19,399 7,705 9,050	47 55 54	63 63 77	40 48 43	59 58 70	49 40 44	66 62 65	43 41 42	63 58 65
Middle Atlantic	28,417	36,154	49	66	42	61	47	65	42	62
Ohio	3,144 835 13,422 3,405 6,741	6,496 1,599 13,849 4,497 2,616	52 68 58 54 64	73 68 77 70 70	48 72 42 44 64	54 51 66 57 68	42 40 41 57 34	67 64 74 60 63	42 42 44 45 36	64 66 71 57 65
East North Central	27,547	29,057	59	74	49	61	42	68	42	67
Minnesota	1,145 470 3,943 787 9,257	5,013 3,245 7,548 4,150 7,595	70 68 64 66 62	77 69 66 78 69	54 61 49 47 60	63 46 45 68 71	56 53 49 47 31	78 64 72 83 84	61 56 50 49 32	79 63 73 84 82
West North Central	15,602	27,551	64	71	56	59	39	77	40	77
Delaware, Maryland & D.C. Virginia and West Va North and South Carolina. Georgia	970 7,669 437 4,477 1,351	4,683 1,685 1,142 3,209 12,081	51 41 49 82 67	56 67 73 83 67	51 43 66 78 72	46 58 65 76 65	63 36 67 83 41	74 73 75 81 47	64 32 67 84 51	72 73 76 81 46
South Atlantic	14,904	22,800	57	66	60	61	5 3	61	52	60
Kentucky Tennessee Alabama and Mississippi	1,056 1,843 1,588	1,499 5,290 2,447	66 73 58	66 72 71	5 9 68 60	40 57 58	45 56 68	64 57 67	39 59 73	64 56 71
East South Central	4,487	9,236	68	71	63	54	58	61	59	61
Arkansas	210 1,198 638 6,539	1,260 2,014 1,083 7,053	66 58	50 72 72 51	47 60 51 46	45 53 60 43	7 50 50 51	77 58 63 50	7 49 70 50	68 56 61 49
West South Central	8,585	11,410	57	56	48	47	50	55	51	53
Mountain	1,863	6,087	69	71	75	65	42	63	47	62
Washington	805 1,142 11,876	9,718 8,181 25,713	43	43 39 65	29 46 50	5 ⁴ 43 60	46 75 49	5 ⁴ 44 65	38 49 50	47 38 64
Pacific	13,823	43,612	48	56	48	56	51	59	49	55
United States (3)	118,960	194,484	55	66	50	58	47	65	46	63

⁽¹⁾ Space reported to USDA and temperatures at which it was held March 31, 1959.

⁽²⁾ Preliminary.

⁽³⁾ Weighted average of the occupancy for geographic regions based on the corresponding net piling space.

Table 14. -- United States refrigerated usable piling space, October 1, 1957

	Type of Warehouse									
State or geographic	Public	general	Private & s	emiprivate ral	Meat-pe plan	oking ts	Apple houses			
region	00 F. or belew	above 0° F. to 50° F.	0° F. or below	Above Co F. to 500 F.	00 P. or below	Above 0° F. to 50° F.	or below	Above 0° P. to 50° P.		
	1,000 eu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1,000 cu. ft.	1.000 cu. ft.			
Maine New Hampshire	1,656 (253	357 (22	654 (62	(69	-	-	(5	918 (1,940		
Vermont	(10 , 320	(4 ,1 09	(84 3	(285	- 1	-	(1),	(4,367		
Rhode Island	(((045)	(20)	_	_	(14	(
New England	1,065 13,29b	140 4,628	1,559	354	-	-	2 21	2,701 9,926		
New York	22,455	21,325	2,458	6,256	722	2,191	458	16,904		
New Jersey	11,078	4,577 4,954	2,296 2,859	569 1,401	259	850	28 599	2,821 6,371		
Middle Atlantic	43,595	30,856	7,613	8,226	981	3,041	1,085	26,096		
OhioIndiana	7,967 2,495	4,220 628	(2.25)	197 (3,172	95 400	1,572 295	1) ₄ (31	923		
Illinois	2,495 06لوبلا	14,768	(3,254	(784	2,564	((1,830		
Michigan	8,126 5,680	5,439 5,026	3,106 383	3,389 6,648	(1,173	(1,204	(64	(9,227		
East North Central	38,674	30,081	6 , 960	13,1:06	2,452	5,635	109	11,980		
Minnesota	5,479	1,317	2,575	68	1,462	1,076	((
Iowa	4 ,1 97 (9 , 695	692 (5 ,1 05	734 123	395 1,278	1,797 (778	2,292 (2,199	((
North Dakota	()	(-	-	(()	<u>}1</u> /	<u>`1</u> /		
South Dakota	(4,000	(769	(310	(203	(1,277	(4,524	\	}		
West North Central	7,761 31,132	9,597 17,480	3,742	1,944	665 5 , 9 7 9	1,853 11,944	<u></u>	<u>1</u> /		
Delaware	405	2111	(1,449	(6	1/ 1/	1/	((
Maryland & D. C Virginia	5,012	821 5,468	816	4,662	(43	(184	(1/	(2/		
West Virginia	552	805	578	338	("	()	7	<u>[</u> 1/		
North Carolina	(1,591	(711	(133	(194	(439	(623	((
Georgia	3,236	3,988	192	21,5	((((
Florida	27,711	1,342	13,701	28 1 5,726	526	1,040	891	18,209		
Kentucky	1,499	1,056	115	169	(253	(467	((
Tennessee	5,088	2,109	715	(429	<u>'</u>	<u>'</u>	<u> </u>	(1/		
Mississippi	((((-	-	(,,	()		
East South Central	9,111	5,154	854	641	1/	1/	<u> </u>	1/		
Arkansas	3,299	1,096	1,9 1,9	1/ 52	110	-	(1/	1/		
Oklahoma Texas	1,210	689 5,004	63	1,277	149 99 7	2,121				
West South Central	17,331	7,104	1/	1/	1,446	3,205	1/	1/		
Montana	고 200	134	1/	126	(208	<u>1</u> /	((
Idaho & Wyoming Colorado	1,282	253 1,722	1/ 765 1/ 1/	1/26	(208	(300	1	(1/		
New Mexico	(538	(135	<u> </u>	1/	7/	7/				
Arizona Utah & Nevada	1,764	347	1/	1/1/2/		1/ 1/ 1/				
Mountain	5,825	2,591					1/	1/		
Washington		2,418 1,738	5,058 5,159	1,722	484 (260	527 (1,374	1,698 (108	70,849 (14,989		
Oregon	32,306	11,761	7,025	15,267	((((
Pacific	1	15,917	17,242	17,870	744.	1,901	1,806	85 , 838		
United States	237,842	127,190	56,478	50,108	12,716	27,961	3,915	153,527		

^{1/} Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual plant reports.

U. S. Department of Agriculture Agricultural Marketing Service Agricultural Estimates Division Washington 25, D. C. Penalty for Private Use To Avoid Payment of Postage, \$300.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

NET WEIGHT OF REFRIGERATED COMMODITIES BIL. LB. Cooler Freezer JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT. JAN. APR. JULY OCT. 1957 1958 END OF MONTH U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. 6971- 59 (4) AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE